



(Transforming TGFbR1  
 TGFbR2 growth factor-b Receptor1)  
 (In vitro) [3] (Hematopoietic stem  
 (In vivo) HSCs cell: HSCs)  
 [4] (Autocrine)  
 [5] (Paracrine) HLA (Alloantigen)  
 [8-6] (Human Leukocyte Antigen)  
 TGF-b ...  
 (CD34<sub>high</sub>) CD34 [1]  
 CD34<sup>+</sup>CD38 HSC  
 80 HSCs TGF-b  
 90  
 (Early Acting Cytokines) (Ex vivo) HSCs  
 (FMS-like tyrosine kinase 3 Flt-3L SCF Expansion of HSCs)  
 [9] (Thrombopoietin) Tpo Ligand  
 HO/RO<sub>low</sub> HSC  
 (Hoechst 33342<sub>Low</sub> and rhodamine-123<sub>Low</sub>)  
 TGF-b  
 [10]  
 G1 ]  
 [13-11 5] (Stem Cell Factor) SCF  
 (Cyclin cdk [(Homeobox B4) HOXB4  
 p21 p27 p15 Dependent Kinase)  
 S/G2/M TGF-b (Tumor Necrosis Factor- $\alpha$ ) TNF $\alpha$  ]  
 -14 12 6] [(Transforming growth factor-b)  
 [17]  
 TGF-b1 [2]  
 [4] HSCs

[4] G1 HSCs [18] SCF [14] Tpo HSCs HSCs

19] HSCs HSCs .[20

HSCs HSCs G0 TGF-b

(mRNA) TGF-b .[4

G1/S

HSCs G0 G0 mRNA

CD34+ S G1 HSCs

HSC [19 13]

(Long-term Culture Initiating LT-CIC Cell) TGFbRI (TGFbRI-null mice) HSCs

[22 21]

**-2**

**HSCs -1-2**

[23]

mRNA [19 13] HSCs

TGF-b

(Hydroxyethyl 50 [24]

2 Starch) -1 TGF-b

-2 [19]

HSCs

24

|                 |                                |                 |                              |                             |      |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|
| TGFbR2          | Stealth™ RNAi                  |                 |                              |                             |      |
|                 | Stealth™ RNAi Negative Control |                 |                              |                             |      |
| BLOCK-iT™       |                                |                 |                              |                             |      |
| SiRNA           |                                | Alexa Fluor Red |                              |                             |      |
| (SiRNA Duplex)  | SiRNA                          | 6               |                              |                             |      |
|                 | Opti-MEM                       | 50              |                              |                             |      |
| (Lipofectamine) | 1                              |                 |                              |                             |      |
|                 | Opti-MEM                       | 50              |                              |                             |      |
|                 |                                | 20              | Miltenyi Biotech             | CD34 <sup>+</sup> HSC       |      |
| SiRNA           |                                |                 | (Bergisch Gladbach, Germany) | (Magnet)                    |      |
|                 |                                |                 | (LS Separation LS            |                             |      |
|                 |                                |                 | (Miltenyi Biotech) Columns)  |                             |      |
| 10              |                                | 600             | (Iscove's IMDM               |                             |      |
|                 |                                | SiRNA           | FBS 10                       | Modified Dulbecco's Medium) |      |
|                 |                                | SiRNA           |                              | (Fetal Bovine Serum)        |      |
|                 |                                |                 | 100 SCF                      | 100                         |      |
| 5 CO2           |                                | 37              | Tpo                          | 30 Flt-3L                   |      |
|                 | 6 4                            |                 |                              | 30 IL-6                     | 30   |
|                 | HSCs                           |                 |                              |                             | IL-3 |

-3-2

**TGFbR2**

**SiRNA**

-2-2

**Real-Time PCR**  
**(Quantitative Real-Time PCR: QRT-PCR)**

(Stealth™ Select RNAi) TGFbR2 SiRNA  
Stealth™ RNAi SiRNA  
BLOCK-iT™ Alexa Negative Control  
Fluor Red

72 48

RNA x-plus  
RNA ( )  
(Fermentas) DNaseI cDNA  
cDNA RNA  
Invitrogen Lipofectamine™ RNAiMAX  
50000  
500 70000

|  |  |
|--|--|
| HSCs (PARTEC Germany)                                      | MMLV-RT (Random Hexamer)                               |
| 6×10 <sup>4</sup>  | (Moloney Murine Leukemia Virus- Reverse Transcriptase) |
| 2 FBS PBS  | Fermentas  |
| FITC   | Rotor-Gene Real-Time PCR                               |
| (Fluorescein Isothiocyanate (FITC)- conjugated Antibodies) | Corrbet  |
| FITC-mouse CD34  | (Master Mix) 12/5                                      |
| IgG1   | 10) (Primer) 1 Roche                                   |
| (Gate)   | ( 100 ) cDNA 1 (                                       |
| HSCs (Low Side Scatter)                                    | 25   |
| FloMax   | : Oligo 6  |
|  | (Forward) TGFbR2:                                      |
|  | 5'-TTTTCCACCTGTGACAACCA-3'                             |
|  | (Reverse) TGFbR2:                                      |
|  | 5'-GCTGATGCCTGTCACTTGAA-3'                             |
|  | : PCR  |
|  | 5 (Initial Denaturation)                               |
|  | 95 15 95   |
|  | 56 (Annealing) 15                                      |
|  | 72 (Extension) 25                                      |
|  | .(Melting) 45  |
|  | (Duplicate)  |
|  | Pfaffl (Relative Quantitation)                         |
|  | (Threshold Cycle) Ct                                   |
|  | -  |
|  | Pfaffl   |
| <b>LT-CIC -6-2</b>   |  |
| LT-CIC   |  |
| M2-  | <b>-4-2</b>  |
| 10B4   |  |

|         |   |        |               |                     |                     |  |               |   |
|---------|---|--------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|---------------|---|
|         |   |        |               | $\alpha$ MEM        | $3 \times 10^4$     | M2-10B4                                  |               |   |
|         | Methocult™ GF+ H4435                    |        |               | 1                   |                     | 96                                       |               |   |
|         |   |        |               |                     |                     |  | (Coat)        |   |
|         |   |        |               |                     |                     | 20                                       | 3             |   |
|         |   | 6      |               |                     |                     |  | (Mitomycin) C |   |
|         |   | 95     |               |                     | (Limiting Dilution) |  | LT-CIC        |   |
| 15      | CO <sub>2</sub>                         | 5      | 37            |                     |                     |  |               |   |
|         |   |        |               | 18                  | 5                   |  | M2-10B4       |   |
|         |   |        |               |                     | $10^{-5}$           | $\alpha$ MEM                             |               |   |
|         | LT-CIC                                  |        |               |                     |                     | (Stemcell Technologies) (Hydrocortisone) |               |   |
| Maximum |   |        |               |                     |                     | LT-CIC                                   | 20            |   |
|         | (Fazekas de St. Groth, 1982) Likelihood |        |               |                     |                     |  |               |   |
|         |   |        |               |                     |                     |  | L-Calc™       |   |
|         |   |        |               | <b>-3</b>           |                     |  |               |   |
|         |   |        |               |                     | CO <sub>2</sub>     | 5  | 37            |   |
|         | CD34+ HSC                               |        |               |                     | 3000                | 2000                                     | 1000          | 3 |
|         | 10 FBS IMDM                             | HSCs   |               |                     | 30                  |  |               |   |
|         |   |        |               |                     |                     | 4  | 3             |   |
|         |   | 8      |               |                     |                     |  |               |   |
| HSCs    |   | TGFbR2 |               |                     |                     |  | 5             |   |
| HSCs    |   |        |               | LT-CIC              |                     |  |               |   |
|         |   |        |               |                     |                     |  | M2-10B4       |   |
|         |   | TGFbR2 | Stealth™ RNAi |                     |                     |  |               |   |
|         | Stealth™ RNAi Negative                  |        |               |                     |                     |  |               |   |
| BLOCK-  |   |        |               | Control             |                     |  |               |   |
|         |   |        |               | iT™ Alexa Fluor Red |                     |  | <b>-7-2</b>   |   |
| 8       | 6                                       |        |               |                     |                     |  | LTC-IC        |   |
|         |   |        |               |                     |                     |  | 5             |   |
|         |   |        |               |                     |                     |  |               |   |
| CD34+   | HSC                                     |        |               |                     |                     |  |               |   |
|         |   | 50     | 40            |                     |                     |  | 100           |   |

( 1 2 )

72 48

HSCs

TGFbR2 (Transcript) RNA

8

QRT-PCR

HSCs

HSCs

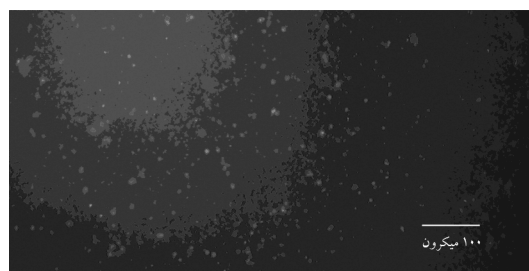
LT-CIC

**QRT-PCR -2-3**

RNA

72 48

TGFbR2



BLOCK-iT™ Alexa Fluor

HSCs

1

Red

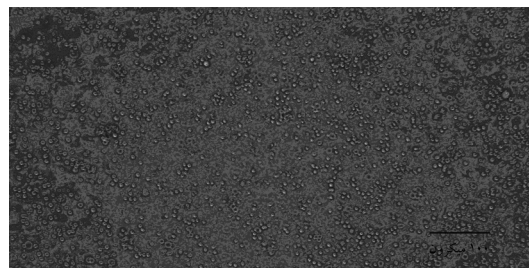
72

TGF-bR2

50

40

**-3-3**



BLOCK-iT™ Alexa Fluor Red

2

1

**(Ex Vivo Expanded)**

**CD34**

CD34

40000

FITC

CD34

**HSC (Expansion)**

**-1-3**

**CD34+**

HSCs

(Stealth™ RNAi Negative Control

CD34

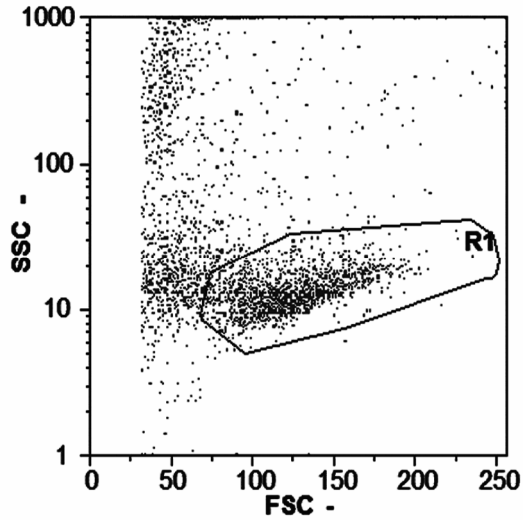
(TGFbR2

Stealth™ RNAi

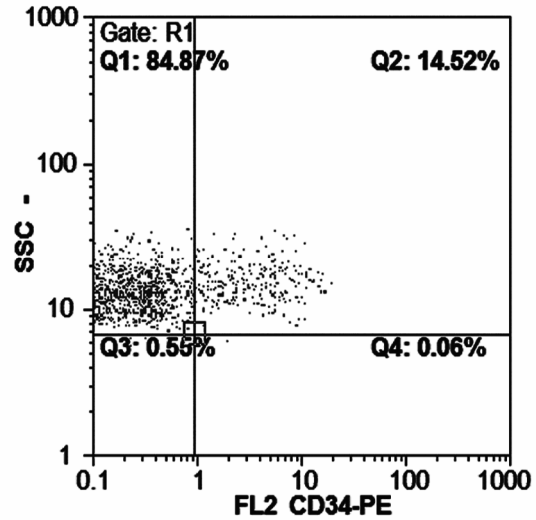
)

85

CD34+ (3) 14/2  
 3/8 ) 19/6 SiRNA  
 5/3 CD34+ . CD34+ HSC (4  
 CD34+ CD34+  
 (1 )

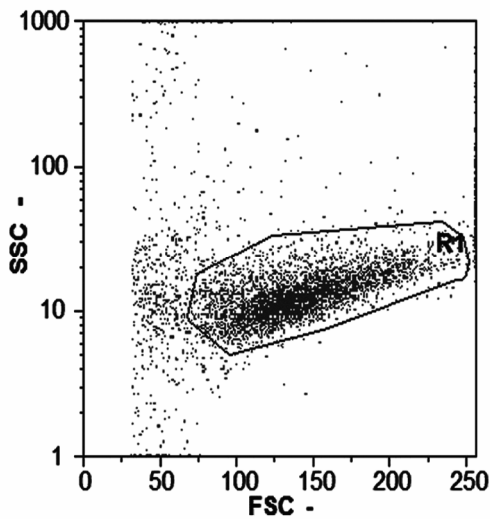


CD34

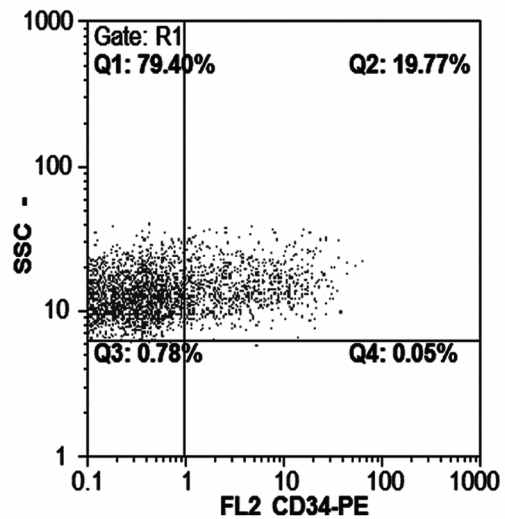


HSCs

3



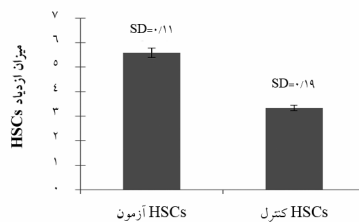
CD34



HSCs

4





CD34+

HSCs

LT-CIC

HSCs 1

6 LT-CIC

-4-3

L-Calc™

LT-CIC

(Methocult) 8

SiRNA

P value=0/05 6024 1

P value=0/05 7344 1

2

1000

70±15

120±10

1/21

(2 )

40

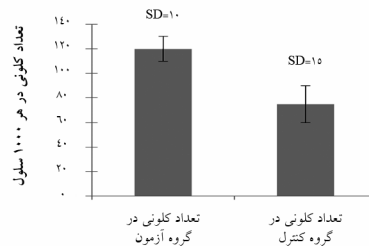
65

-4

TGF-b

HSCs

HSCs TGF-b RNA



HSC

[25]

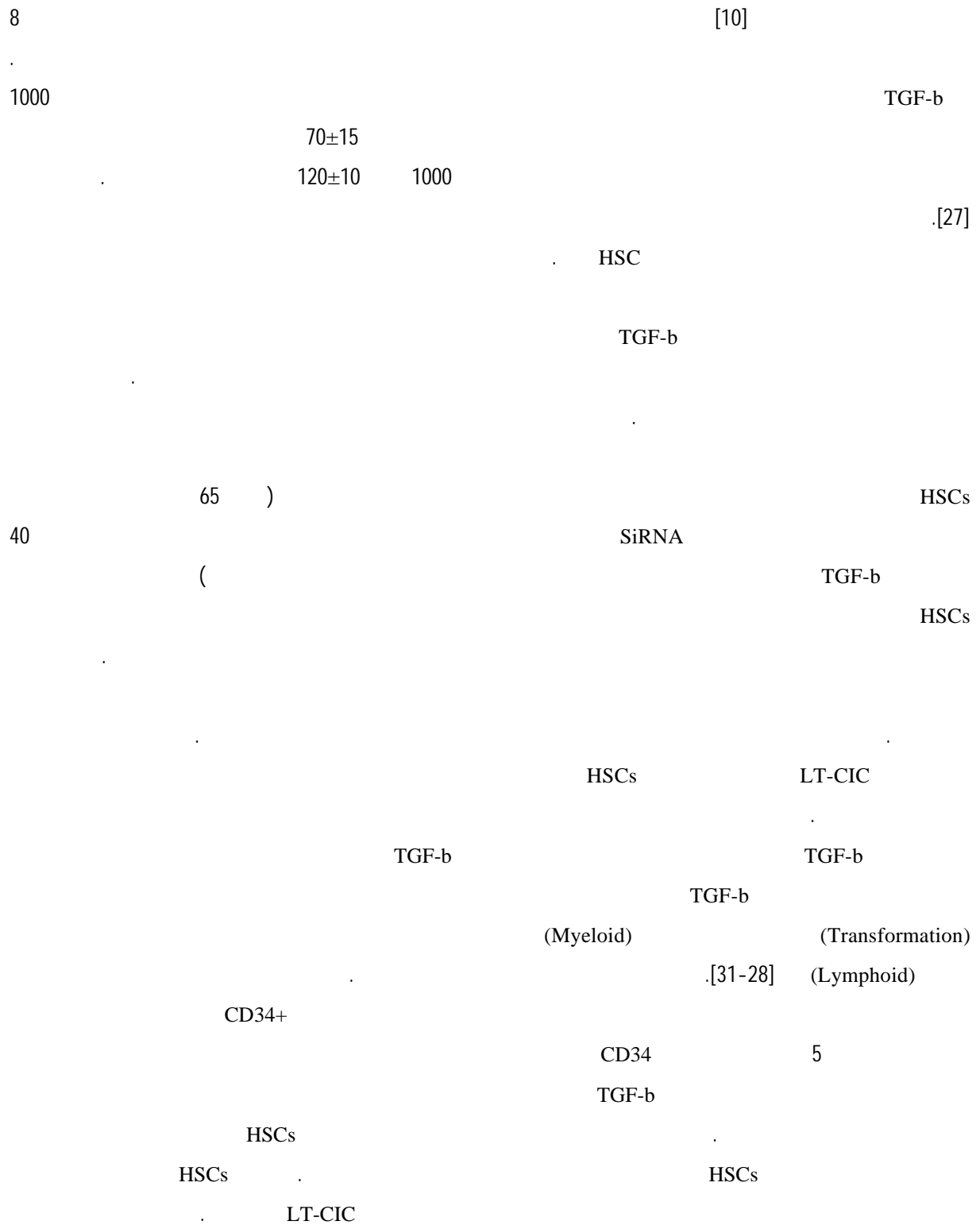
2

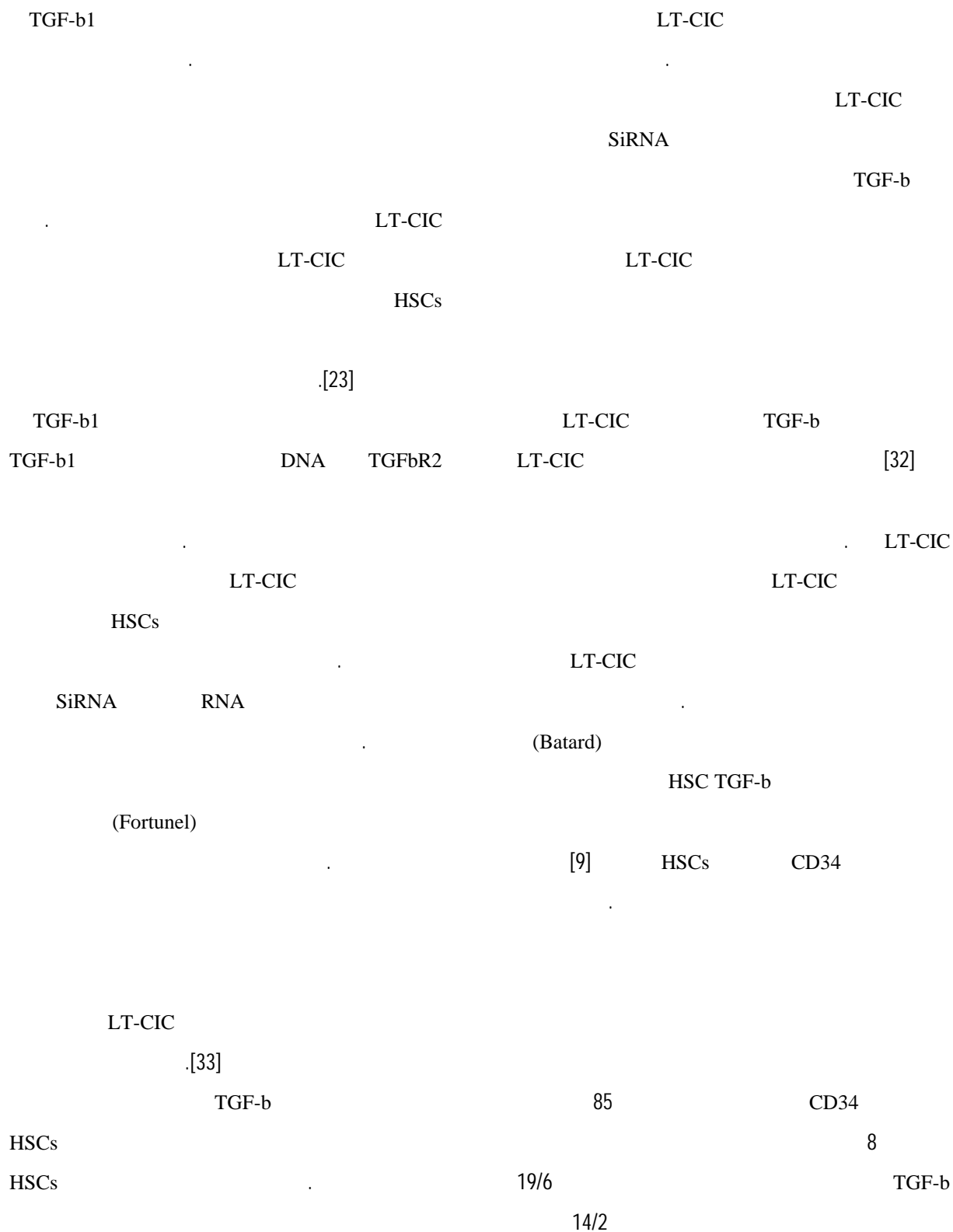
[26]

[23]

LT-CIC -5-3

TGFbR2





-5

HSCs

( ) HSCs  
( ) HSCs

-6

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دوره ۱۴ شماره ۱ بهار ۱۳۹۰

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human hematopoietic stem/progenitor cells by blocking their cell-surface TGF-beta type II

receptor in a short-term in vitro assay. Stem Cells 2000; 18(2): 102-11.